

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re: :
PAYNE, et al., : Docket #20cv8924
 : 1:20-cv-08924-CM
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 Plaintiffs, :
 :
 - against - :
 :
 DE BLASIO, et al., : New York, New York
 : June 15, 2021
 Defendants. :
 :
 ----- : TELEPHONE CONFERENCE

PROCEEDINGS BEFORE
THE HONORABLE GABRIEL W. GORENSTEIN,
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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None

E X H I B I T S

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THE CLERK: Payne, et al. v. De Blasio, et al.,
20cv8924. Counsel, please state your names and
appearances for the record starting with plaintiffs.

MS. COREY STOUGHTON: This is Corey Stoughton
for the Payne case for the plaintiffs.

MX. REMY GREEN: This is Remy Green for the Sow
plaintiffs, and for the recording, if anyone orders the
transcript, my name should appear Mx. Green, M-X-period,
rather than Mr. or Ms.

MR. ROB RICKNER: Rob Rickner for Sierra
plaintiffs, good morning.

MS. ALISON FRICK: Good morning, this is Alison
Frick for the Wood case.

MR. ANDREW STOLL: And good morning, this is
Andrew Stole for Cameron Yates.

MR. TRAVIS ENGLAND: Good morning, this is
Travis England for plaintiff People of the State of New
York.

THE COURT: And for defendants.

MS. DARA WEISS: Good morning, this is Dara
Weiss for the defendants from the New York City Law
Department.

MS. ELISSA JACOBS: (indiscernible)

THE COURT: I think we better try that again.

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MS. JACOBS: Sure, this is Elissa Jacobs also from Corporation Counsel for the defendants.

THE COURT: Okay. Who will be speaking, who is the attorney who will speaking for plaintiffs?

MS. STOUGHTON: Following the Judge's order, we've got one attorney to speak to each of the three issues that we've raised, if that's all right with the Court, and the way we've organized it is that, this is Corey Stoughton from the Payne case who will speak for all plaintiffs on the first issue that we raise, the lack of production. Mx. Green, I'm sorry, yes, Mx. Green will speak on the second issue, the responses and objections. And Mr. Rickner will speak on the third issue about the interrogatories.

THE COURT: Okay, I, the interrogatories I guess I can accept as separate, I'm not sure I understand one and two to be quite as separate as you think they are but we'll see how this all works. Who's speaking for the defendants?

MS. WEISS: For the most part, Dara Weiss will be speaking for the defendants.

THE COURT: Okay. So I've read both sides' letters and I mean I think the production/objection problem are to some degree mixed. Because what, I think

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2 what I would like to see is, you know, some way to give
3 more transparency to the plaintiffs as to what the
4 defendant's process is. So here the defendant gets a
5 number of interrogatories. It thinks some are burdensome,
6 overbroad, various other objections, it certainly is going
7 to have to make clear under the amendments to the rules
8 whether it's withholding anything under these objections
9 but, you know, these are significantly broad document
10 requests, I'm not saying necessarily overly broad, but
11 they obviously are going to require a good deal of work by
12 the City.

13 So, you know, the City is potentially being
14 given the advantage of not having to produce it all for a
15 number of weeks completely, but it also in my view needs
16 to do something to express the algorithm, I guess for lack
17 of a better word, that its using to put together this
18 production that it's doing because, you know, what I don't
19 want to have happen is to find, for the plaintiffs to
20 learn for the first time on July 31 that, you know, some
21 whole category or some avenue of production was not
22 pursued that they think they have a right to have pursued,
23 and then they don't find out for six week something that
24 they could have found out tomorrow.

25 So, for example, the defendants could say, you

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2 know, I don't even know if we've gotten into ESI but we'll
3 put that aside for the moment, they could say, you know,
4 we are doing, we are searching, you know, the hard files
5 or non-email files of these custodians and we are, you
6 know, I can't even imagine what the algorithm is because I
7 don't know enough about how documents are kept by the
8 police department, but I'm just, I just, I don't see, I
9 see a disadvantage to everyone if it's a completely closed
10 door that the plaintiffs don't know what it is the City is
11 doing to conduct the search.

12 So since I put a burden on the City I'm going to
13 turn to defendants to address what they think they could
14 do to be forthcoming about what their algorithm is?

15 MS. WEISS: Yes, Your Honor, this is Dara Weiss.
16 Not a problem at all, I have actually been spending the
17 last couple of days as I had offered the plaintiffs during
18 a meet and confer last week to amend our responses to try
19 to specify what our objections are and to offer what we
20 would be producing. And also ask I had advised them during
21 our meet and confer last week, we do intend to produce
22 really the great majority of what they have asked for.

23 As you mentioned, they have asked for really
24 broad categories of documents, but we do, the defendants
25 and the City do understand why they're asking for most of

what they're asking for. They do have Monell claims. These were demonstrations that took place over a long period of time. Most of what they're asking for is not outside the realm of what we think is appropriate. Some of it is very burdensome, we're not sure yet what is overly burdensome.

For example, they ask for some documents back from the WEF demonstrations which took place in New York City in 2002. I know from experience because I worked on the litigations that arose out of those demonstrations that those are, you know, paper files, not computerized, that had been archived after those litigations were finished and put into storage, I can't even imagine where. I know at one point there was a flood in one of the archive sites. I, although I haven't confirmed this with the police department, I would imagine something like that might be overly burdensome, especially in light of the value they might be to this litigation considering those were things that took place 20 years ago.

But we do intend to produce really, I mean more than even just the great majority of the documents that plaintiffs are asking for. It is taking a good bit of time, especially now in light of the recent unauthorized access that occurred last week within the Law Department's

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IT environment, a lot of the progress that we have made in reviewing the documents that we currently do have has kind of ground to a standstill. So it's taken longer than we had hoped to get some of these documents out, you know, whereas we had sort of 24/7 access to these documents working remotely, we don't have quite that freedom of access right now.

So, you know, we certainly do intend to get a huge amount of these documents that have been requested out. We are certainly more than happy to, you know, as you put it, give them the algorithm of what we're thinking we're going to produce and provide more specificity on what we won't produce and why, be it privilege, or burden, or whatever it may be.

THE COURT: Okay, well the algorithm doesn't necessarily align with objections, so the more information you can give on the objections and what they mean and whether they mean the withholding of documents, I certainly want that, and it sounds like you're planning to do that, and perhaps we should talk about a date by which you can do that. But I was thinking something beyond that which is to the extent you're using a process and saying, and you gave an example which is we will or we will not be able to find these documents from this other

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2 demonstration. Or you will or will not be looking to some
3 other custodians because it's too burdensome or they're
4 not available. I'd like that to be disclosed, as well, as
5 soon as you know it. So that, I mean it would come out in
6 some form eventually anyway, I just want it to come out
7 essentially sooner rather than later and in a way as soon
8 as you know it. So if you know you're not going to do a
9 particular type of search or if you know you are doing a
10 particular type of search, it seems like there needs to be
11 a way you can express that so it doesn't come as a
12 surprise when you announce your document production is
13 finished. Do you think there is something you can do to
14 do that, Ms. Weiss?

15 MS. WEISS: Yes, we can absolutely do that, Your
16 Honor.

17 THE COURT: Okay. And what was the plan for
18 providing revised responses and objections in terms of the
19 date?

20 MS. WEISS: As I mentioned earlier, I have been
21 working on that. Revised responses and objections, as I
22 put in my letter, I can have within five business days, I
23 can have them to plaintiffs by Friday, possibly even
24 before. But just to be safe I would say Friday. And that's
25 not necessarily going to be with what Your Honor just, you

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2 know, noted with what documents we're definitely not
3 producing because that would require, you know,
4 consultation with our clients and they might not know
5 immediately what the burden would be for each particular
6 document. But we could do that as soon as we find out,
7 with each particular thing that we think might be
8 problematic. Some we might know immediately, some might
9 take a little more digging to figure out if it's something
10 would be much too difficult or impossible to find.

11 THE COURT: Okay.

12 MS. WEISS: You know, I'm just not sure as I sit
13 here.

14 THE COURT: I'm envisioning two documents. One
15 is the classic responses to the document requests with
16 objections. I'm also envisioning a letter that is
17 descriptive of what you are doing and perhaps what you are
18 not going to do with respect to searching for documents.
19 Can you provide such a letter by Friday that will be
20 meaningful to the plaintiffs?

21 MS. WEISS: I can try but I can't promise
22 exactly how descriptive and meaningful it will be, Your
23 Honor, by Friday I just don't know.

24 THE COURT: Well if it was the following week,
25 would that be more descriptive and meaningful?

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MS. WEISS: Absolutely.

THE COURT: Okay, well why don't we hear, before we --

MX. GREEN: Your Honor, this is Remy Green, may I say something on this point?

THE COURT: Yes, I was about to turn to the plaintiffs.

MX. GREEN: Okay. I suppose what I would like to say on this is the Court ordered rolling productions to begin in April. We've been supposed to have productions rolling even, you know, by defendants' standards, you know, as soon as they finished a batch it was supposed to go out. So we know they haven't finished a batch. And they have already objected to things as burdensome, right? I think, you know, I think they called every single document burdensome. So it's very troubling to me to hear that they don't know what the burden is because you're supposed to, especially (indiscernible) amendments, explain what the burden is. And I, you know, I understand the situation we're in but it doesn't seem ,fair to me or compatible with the scheduled the Court has set to not find out what they think, you know, what they're doing until the end of June, you know. This had already gotten us to a place where we are severely prejudiced, we are required to

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2 identify our experts by August 1, there's a September
3 deadline for class certification motions. There are any
4 number of any deadlines and as Your Honor identified,
5 right, the schedule is built around the idea that we are
6 getting productions and we have been getting productions
7 since June. So to only find out what searches they're
8 doing by the end of next week, that's just not workable I
9 don't think.

10 And I'm sorry, I said August 1, I mixed up
11 sevens and eights in my head, what I meant was the expert
12 deadline is July 1.

13 THE COURT: Right. Well, I mean, I mean the
14 difference between, I'd like to get, you know, useful
15 information out of them. So they already have something
16 they have to produce by this Friday, I want them to get
17 those objections, right, and I think that's going to go a
18 long way to telling us where we are. But I didn't get a
19 chance to ask Ms. Weiss, are you, what is the plan on
20 actually producing documents and, you know, there has
21 already been a mention that you had to collect a whole
22 bunch of documents for the Attorney General already, it
23 seems like those would be easily producible, though, I
24 mean maybe that's not something that plaintiffs care
25 about. Perhaps, do the other plaintiffs have the Attorney

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2 General documents?

3 MS. STOUGHTON: Your Honor, this is Corey
4 Stoughton, we have access to the documents that were
5 produced to the Attorney General, but it's important to
6 note that those documents are fairly limited and were not
7 complete even at the time they were produced. And, you
8 know, there are other batches of documents that I think, I
9 would assume wound up in what Ms. Weiss suggested, you
10 know, that she's put together for other investigations,
11 the Law Department's investigations, the Department of
12 Investigation's investigation. And I think it would be,
13 you know, as Your Honor was getting to, really critical,
14 and Mx. Green was pointing out, you know, it's very clear
15 that the production of the revised responses and
16 objections and a letter will be very useful information
17 that will help move things along.

18 But, you know, I think all of us have the
19 experience that you don't really know what's going to
20 happen until you start getting the documents. And so we'd
21 really ask for a clear deadline to start rolling
22 production and get those documents moving which is really
23 critical to maintain, you know, stay on the schedule that
24 the Court has set.

25 THE COURT: All right. So, Ms. Weiss, I was

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about to ask you when can we actually start getting some documents?

MS. WEISS: Before I answer that, I just want to point out that the plaintiffs have subpoenaed both the Department of Investigation and two separate parties who did work with respect to the investigations that the Corporation Counsel did with regard to the protests last summer. So they're also going other routes to try to get documents.

THE COURT: I'm sorry, if I could just, I'm a little, I'm confused. I would have thought DOI was part of the City and that that would be your responsibility to produce.

MS. WEISS: Yeah, they are, so we're not quite sure why they felt the need to subpoena the documents from DOI, but I did want to point that out. We --

THE COURT: Well it doesn't answer my question in the least, so why don't we try to answer my question which is when there could be actual production of documents by the City, whoever it is?

MS. WEISS: We have the documents in our possession, they have to be reviewed by our office for privilege which is being done right now. Unfortunately, because of the unauthorized access and the IT problems it

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2 caused, it is going slower, that has come to a bit of a
3 slowdown. And then it's got to be put in a format which
4 was agreed, the electronic format which was agreed between
5 and among the parties. I don't have a date by which that
6 can be done.

7 I do have other documents that I can access
8 quicker than I could send out. We've been sending out, a
9 lot of videos have been produced. I have other documents
10 that I can send out. But the documents from the DOI
11 report, I just, there are so many thousands of pages and
12 the reviews are slow. So I just, I don't know, I can't put
13 a date, you know, certainly before the July 31 deadline,
14 but beyond that I just, I don't know what, you know, I can
15 give a date but I just don't know that we would be able to
16 finish it by that point.

17 THE COURT: But the question is not finishing
18 it, the question is the rolling production which was
19 apparently agreed to and, in fact, I think perhaps
20 ordered. So the problem is there's a lot of mystery and
21 the mystery, the veil of mystery needs to be lifted. So
22 when you say there's thousands of documents, I don't know
23 how many thousands, I don't know how many people are
24 assigned to reviewing them, I don't know how long it's
25 going to take. I don't know if you have 1,000 documents

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2 sitting ready right now. I don't know if you have zero
3 ready right now. this is part of what needs to be
4 disclosed and what I was referring to as the algorithm.
5 Separate and apart from the objections, there has to be
6 much more transparency about what you have and what you're
7 going to do so that I can make a judgment about whether,
8 about, well before I make a judgment, so that you can, the
9 plaintiffs can make a judgment about whether they can make
10 an application to require you to do more or not. Right
11 now, if they have no information then, and I have no
12 information, my reaction is to say, you know, it's not
13 acceptable to produce these documents on July 31, I want
14 you to produce, you know, 1,000 documents next Friday.

15 Now, I don't want to fly blindly like that, I
16 need to have information in order to make judgments about
17 that. So I don't know that we can wait until a week from
18 Friday to get what I'm calling the algorithm letter. I
19 think you need to be, do something by, if not Friday,
20 Monday, that sets forth what you're doing, what you
21 collected, what it's going to take, how many people are
22 doing it so that you can make your case first to the
23 plaintiffs about why what you're doing is reasonable, if
24 that's what you think it is, and if they don't, they can
25 come to me and say, you know, no, this has got to happen

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much faster.

So, you know, I'm willing to give you the Friday on the objections and Monday on this letter that describes exactly what it is you're doing, and then if we need to have, and maybe it makes sense to plan another conference after you explain all that so that we can see where we are. But right now, if you don't give me any information, Ms. Weiss, then I have to make judgments without information and you may be very unhappy with those.

MS. WEISS: I will certainly be able to get more information.

MX. GREEN: Thank you, Judge.

THE COURT: Mx. Green, go ahead.

MX. GREEN: Somewhere between a request and a suggestion, it might make sense to calendar weekly conferences or something like that, maybe biweekly, from now until July 31, so that rather than going through kind of I think ultimately with the useless meet and confer process in this instance, you know, we can hammer these things out on the schedule the Court has set.

THE COURT: No, I have a trial that's starting next week and continuing, and this is one of several hundred cases I have. I can't promise that I'm going to be able to have a conference on this every week and, in fact,

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it would hurt the process that I want to be used which is a discussion among counsel and not an assumption that the Court is necessarily going to resolve everything.

So I said I'm willing to set something up, I think, as it turns out, well, if we're going to do this next week, unfortunately it's going to have to be at five because I'm going to have a trial all day. I'm willing to try one conference next week to see if that helps. So why don't we tentatively put this down for Thursday, the 24th, at 5 p.m. And, you know, I'll take a break from the trial if it goes late to do this. It's possible that, you know, I might have to do a jury charge that evening and I won't be able to do it, so if suddenly postpone at the last minute, don't be surprised, it will just probably be for a couple of days until the following week, but I don't know what night I'm going to have to do the jury charge. So we'll say the 24th at 5 p.m., any problem from the plaintiffs for that time?

MS. STOUGHTON: Your Honor, for Payne, that's fine with us.

THE COURT: Okay, from defendants?

MS. WEISS: Sorry, Your Honor, I couldn't find my unmute button, that is fine for the defendants.

THE COURT: Okay. So the same dial-in number is

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2 for the public and for the attorneys, either way I should
3 have said at the beginning that any recording of the
4 proceeding is prohibited and dissemination of this
5 proceeding is also prohibited. Obviously, the parties can
6 order the transcript.

7 Okay, I'm not sure what --

8 MS. STOUGHTON: Your Honor?

9 THE COURT: Yes?

10 MS. STOUGHTON: I'm sorry, this is Corey
11 Stoughton for the plaintiffs, I very much appreciate the
12 order for the algorithm letter and the updated responses
13 and objections and the conference next week. In light of
14 the fact that the conference won't happen until the 24th,
15 and especially with the possibility that it might be put
16 off further, I'd like to respectfully ask that the Court
17 also order the City to begin rolling production. I
18 recognize that we don't know how many documents the City
19 actually, that Corporation Counsel, rather, actually has
20 in its possession, but given that rolling production was
21 meant to begin on April 24, it's inconceivable to me that
22 they cannot begin rolling production immediately of at
23 least some of the documents that have been reviewed or
24 that are being reviewed. And if we don't get started on
25 that production of documents, it's putting such pressure

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2 on this tight schedule that I know there are many people
3 in the plaintiffs' group that are concerned about meeting
4 other deadlines. So if that's something the Court would
5 consider making part of today's order, the plaintiffs
6 would very much appreciate it.

7 THE COURT: Ms. Weiss, is there literally
8 nothing ready?

9 MS. WEISS: There is, Your Honor. Plaintiffs
10 asked us to prioritize --

11 THE COURT: There is meaning there is literally
12 nothing, or there is not literally --

13 MS. WEISS: No, no, there is, and we have been
14 producing video which plaintiffs asked us to prioritize.

15 THE COURT: Wait, just forget the video, we now
16 you produced video, they would like some documents, are
17 there literally no --

18 MS. WEISS: There are documents that we can --
19 there are documents that we can serve, as I mentioned
20 earlier, and we will, we will produce them.

21 THE COURT: Okay, what date? I mean if they're
22 ready, how about tomorrow, you know, that would be great?

23 MS. WEISS: But they're not, they're not in the
24 agreed upon format. I can serve them as PDFs but they will
25 not be in the agreed upon format, and they cannot be

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2 tomorrow because I do not have, tomorrow is Wednesday, I
3 actually can serve documents tomorrow but they might not
4 be in the agreed upon electronic format that the parties
5 agreed to because we don't have our usual access to our
6 system. I can just serve a production of PDF documents. If
7 that's acceptable to plaintiffs, then I can do that
8 tomorrow.

9 THE COURT: Ms. Stoughton, I think you were the
10 one who was talking, right?

11 MS. STOUGHTON: I think we can accept that as
12 long as they can be reproduced once they have an
13 opportunity, but I think that would be very helpful
14 because it would allow us to get started in reviewing the
15 documents. Is that all right?

16 THE COURT: Ms. Weiss, can you produce them as
17 PDFs and then do whatever this process is that converts
18 them to the proper format, as well?

19 MS. WEISS: Absolutely, thank you.

20 THE COURT: So (indiscernible) production --

21 MX. GREEN: Your Honor --

22 THE COURT: Hold on, let's have a production
23 then tomorrow of what you have and then, I mean I think it
24 makes sense, and this was something plaintiffs requested,
25 to, you know, have a date where you just produce your

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2 rolling production each week, whatever you have, if
3 there's one document or a thousand documents, what's the
4 problem with doing that, Ms. Weiss?

5 MS. WEISS: There is no problem.

6 THE COURT: Okay, then let's say every Wednesday
7 since you're doing it for the first time tomorrow.

8 MS. WEISS: Your Honor, we had actually agreed
9 on Thursday, there's some internal deadlines that
10 Thursdays were generally, were easier for our office. And
11 after speaking to our internal e-discovery group, we had
12 spoken about biweekly, every two weeks, because it is
13 quite an onerous process to convert documents into the
14 format that were agreed on among the parties. And to do
15 it weekly, even if it's one page, it's a very difficult
16 and time consuming process. And to do it weekly is just
17 very, very difficult. So we had spoken about doing it
18 every two weeks and plaintiffs had agreed. Yes, Your
19 Honor, sorry.

20 THE COURT: I mean I'm surprised that, what is
21 this other format they're being converted to?

22 MS. WEISS: I have to say that I don't know, I
23 don't understand it, I'm not much of an electronic
24 discovery tech person. The parties had agreed to, and not
25 myself personally, nor anyone from the defendants who is

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2 on the phone call, had agreed to a format and a way to
3 produce the documents. And it's not just sort of emailing
4 documents in a PDF format, perhaps there is someone on the
5 line from plaintiffs who can explain it, but it's --

6 THE COURT: No, I don't want it explained, but
7 here's the part that doesn't make sense to me. If from
8 your point of view you say this PDF is good to go and then
9 you send it to the computer people, or these 500 PDFs are
10 good to go and you send it to the computer people, and the
11 computer people are doing some, you know, terribly
12 difficult, lengthy, whatever process it is that suggests
13 you can't do it once a week, is there a problem with, I
14 mean maybe the plaintiffs don't want this, with producing
15 the PDFs and then having this computer process happen
16 separately?

17 MS. WEISS: Well we had discussed early on --

18 THE COURT: You've already agreed to do that for
19 the first production, I'm just wondering, you know, if
20 that's going to speed things along for other productions?

21 MX. GREEN: Your Honor, this is Remy Green --

22 THE COURT: Hold on, go ahead. Go ahead, Mx.
23 Green.

24 MX. GREEN: We tried to discuss this on the meet
25 and confer and I, frankly, you know, as somebody who as a

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2 younger lawyer my entire career has been e-discovery, the
3 assertions here are baffling. I don't understand, right,
4 we've asked for things in their native format so there is
5 actually less to do to produce them than there would
6 normally, because you're not converting them to PDF,
7 you're producing them in native format. And beyond that,
8 my understanding is that the City has employed a vendor,
9 so they're not, they're not doing any of this internally,
10 they're sending documents off to a vendor who can produce
11 them. And, you know, we have tried to get color on why
12 this is going to take so long, and we haven't been able
13 to. And maybe the right answer is they can explain why
14 it's taking so long or why it's burdensome in the Monday
15 letter. But, otherwise, I just, I don't, you know, have
16 in my head any e-discovery issues. What Ms. Weiss is
17 saying makes absolutely no sense to me.

18 THE COURT: Well I'm certainly not going to be
19 of any help. So we're getting the PDF production tomorrow
20 and I guess the dispute is about how often you should do
21 this rolling production. Ms. Weiss says that there was an
22 agreement to do it every two weeks, so why don't we assume
23 every two weeks is acceptable until the parties come to me
24 and say they no longer can live with that. So let's see
25 what you get tomorrow and then we'll see where we are I

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guess.

MS. STOUGHTON: Thank you, this is Ms. Stoughton, I think we can live with that, I'll just say, and I think this is, perhaps, what Your Honor was hinting at, but we agreed to two weeks when we were back in May and I will just say on behalf of plaintiffs, I'm a little bit worried that every two weeks, whether two weeks works or not really depends on the volume of production and the consistency and substantiality of it. But I hear Your Honor saying we'll come back, we'll see how it is and come back on that --

THE COURT: You have the option to come back. I mean if they haven't been doing production, you know, at all, the fact that you agreed to two weeks, you know, a long time ago, I don't think you're going to be bound by that. But let's try it and see what we get and then you'll come back to me.

MS. STOUGHTON: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: I think all that's left outstanding is whatever the interrogatory issue is, which I'm not quite sure what it is. So is there anything else on non-interrogatory materials?

MX. GREEN: Your Honor, I guess I would ask, this is Remy Green again, I would ask that in the amended

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2 response and in the order related to the amended response,
3 that we do hold, that you hold the City's feet to the fire
4 a little bit in finding that, you know, objections that
5 don't comply with the 2015 amendment are now waived so
6 that we don't have to be back here on this issue again.

7 THE COURT: I'm not going to make a prospective
8 ruling of that kind. And I'm not sure what order you're
9 referring to other than the orders that I've stated here
10 today --

11 MX. GREEN: Exactly those orders.

12 THE COURT: I'm not going to issue a written
13 order. Okay, I'm assuming compliance with all rules and
14 we'll take it from there if it doesn't happen.

15 All right, as to the interrogatory, who is
16 speaking on that from plaintiffs?

17 MR. RICKNER: This is Rob Rickner for the
18 plaintiff, hello, Your Honor. I think this actually goes
19 to the algorithm that we've discussed beforehand. The
20 reason that we want each of the individual defendants to
21 sign the interrogatories is because we want the plaintiffs
22 to do or, excuse me, the defendants to do the work to get
23 good information into those interrogatories.

24 Using the mayor as an example, one of the key
25 questions we have it who from the mayor's office was

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2 supervising or observing the protests and relaying
3 information to this final policy maker? Right now we
4 don't have that information. Now, we're presuming that if
5 the mayor signs the verification and swears to it and
6 swears to the information in the interrogatory responses,
7 which is required under the rules, that the mayor's office
8 will make sure that they have good information in response
9 to that question.

10 So that's what we're trying to get to. If, you
11 know, Commissioner Shea signs an interrogatory, presumably
12 the interrogatory he signs will have the best information
13 he has in response. And that gets us the witnesses we need
14 so that we can identify them as ESI custodians and
15 potential people we'd want to take depositions from.

16 That's really, I think, the key point here, and
17 also --

18 THE COURT: I read your letter, I remember
19 something about the signing, but in your little section
20 three here did you even talk about signing? I didn't know
21 this was a big deal, I thought it was a failure to provide
22 names of witnesses, I thought that was the big problem?

23 MR. RICKNER: Well it is a big problem, there's
24 two parts to it and we're trying to get to the names of
25 witnesses. But the title of our section is "Interrogatory

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2 Responses Must Be Answered Completely and Verified Under
3 Oath by Each Defendant.” And the verification under oath,
4 as well as being simply required by the Federal Rules,
5 also is a way to get to the first part, which is complete
6 responses since somebody has to actually sign off of them.

7 In addition, you know, most of the responses
8 refer to documents which haven’t been produced yet. Now I
9 understand that, you know, until the documents are
10 produced, the defendants may not have that information,
11 but I do think that they have the ability to call up their
12 individual clients and say we have 14 questions here, we
13 want to look at the, you know, we want to know the precise
14 answers and we want you to swear to them.

15 THE COURT: Okay. Well, unfortunately, it was
16 within your heading but not described anywhere in the
17 text, so I don’t think the defendants even have thought
18 about this. I’m sure they’ve thought about it but I don’t
19 have a written response from them. So, I mean, how many
20 defendants are there?

21 MS. WEISS: Your Honor?

22 THE COURT: No, no, no, one person per issue.
23 Mr. Rickner, how many defendants are there?

24 MR. RICKNER: My understanding is, is that there
25 are 33 total.

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2 THE COURT: Yes, I mean, you know, I'm entitled
3 to limit discovery and having 33 signatures on
4 interrogatories may not be the most useful thing to do
5 when the defendants are going to be responsible, you know,
6 anyway, for what is said in those interrogatories. I
7 don't feel this has been -- hold on. Hold on. I don't
8 think the issue of signing has been properly presented to
9 me. I want this to be a discussion between the plaintiff
10 and the defendant, I have a specific rule about how to
11 present issues to me, paragraph 2(A), this is not
12 described in any way, shape or form in the text of this
13 letter. So the swearing part is not something that I feel
14 is properly presented.

15 So, Mr. Rickner, what other issue on the
16 interrogatories should we deal with?

17 MR. RICKNER: Well we also want complete answers
18 to the interrogatories. You know, for example, we want to
19 know who the highest ranking officers were at each
20 protest. In response, we got a heavily redacted
21 spreadsheet that only has their last names, it doesn't
22 have their first names, and that's an incomplete response
23 to the information we require.

24 We want to know, you know, which people, as I
25 said, from the mayor's office were at the protest.

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2 They're key people who can, were communicating with final
3 policy makers regarding what was actually happening on the
4 ground. So the answer --

5 THE COURT: So the problem is that the responses
6 are incomplete and I guess the defendant said they were
7 going to be giving new responses. Ms. Weiss, what's going
8 on with the interrogatories?

9 MS. WEISS: Yeah, that's correct. In addition to
10 giving supplemental responses to the document demands, I'm
11 also working on supplemental responses to the
12 interrogatories which I will also have ready on Friday.
13 Just with respect to the spreadsheet that was heavily
14 redacted, I did promise to plaintiffs previously that I
15 would give them that entire spreadsheet unredacted.
16 Unfortunately, I haven't been able to get that, but I will
17 be in the office tomorrow and I will get that and send
18 that out to them tomorrow as part of the production. And,
19 you know, other information that they want as responsive
20 to the interrogatories, to the extent that I have that
21 information currently, it will be part of the
22 interrogatory responses. And, you know, to the extent that
23 I don't have it currently, it's part of the searches that
24 we are currently conducting. I'm not holding back this
25 information unless it clearly --

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THE COURT: Are we going to get the names of some witnesses in this amended response which I assume is going to be Friday?

MS. WEISS: Yeah, I mean a lot of it is in the documents, but I will spell it out more specifically in the interrogatory responses which I will serve on Friday.

THE COURT: All right, Mr. Rickner, anything else you want to add?

MR. RICKNER: No, Your Honor, not until we see the actual responses, themselves.

THE COURT: Okay. So, yes, we'll see what happens and if there is still a problem use my process, it's very important for the parties to consult and to, you know, follow what I have in paragraph 2(A) of my individual practices.

I think we're done from my point of view, I'll just check with the plaintiffs, anything further from the plaintiffs' side?

MS. STOUGHTON: No, thank you, Your Honor.

MX. GREEN: Your Honor, this is Remy Green, on the expert disclosure portion of the Court's schedule, I think we may need to move that given where we are and we may want to ask to adjust some other deadlines. Is there a particular way you'd like us to ask to shuffle those

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deadlines?

THE COURT: Yes, and that is to address them to Judge McMahon who is in charge of the discovery deadlines, unless she refers it to me.

MX. GREEN: That makes a lot of sense, and I thought that was the answer but wanted to make sure. Thank you, Judge.

THE COURT: Okay. All right, anything from the defendants' side?

MS. WEISS: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, everyone. Good-bye.

(Whereupon the matter is adjourned.)

C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Carole Ludwig, certify that the foregoing transcript of proceedings in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, Payne, et al. versus De Blasio, et al., docket #20cv8924, was prepared using PC-based transcription software and is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

Signature Carole Ludwig

Date: June 17, 2021